



Transforming Africa's Trade
African Export-Import Bank
Banque Africaine d'Import-Export

African Trade Heatmaps

African Trade Heatmaps

This brief provides a visual overview of Africa's merchandise trade landscape through heatmaps. It highlights key trade patterns and concentrations among trading partners, product categories, and regional blocs. Using data from 2023 and 2024, the analysis focuses on African trade flows, bilateral trade intensity, and the distribution of traded products at both country and regional levels. The heatmaps are two-dimensional matrices which provide a clear visualisation of trade values and shares including products traded, facilitating the identification of major trade corridors, regional integration trends, and trade specialisations specific to various sectors.

1- Total Merchandise Trade

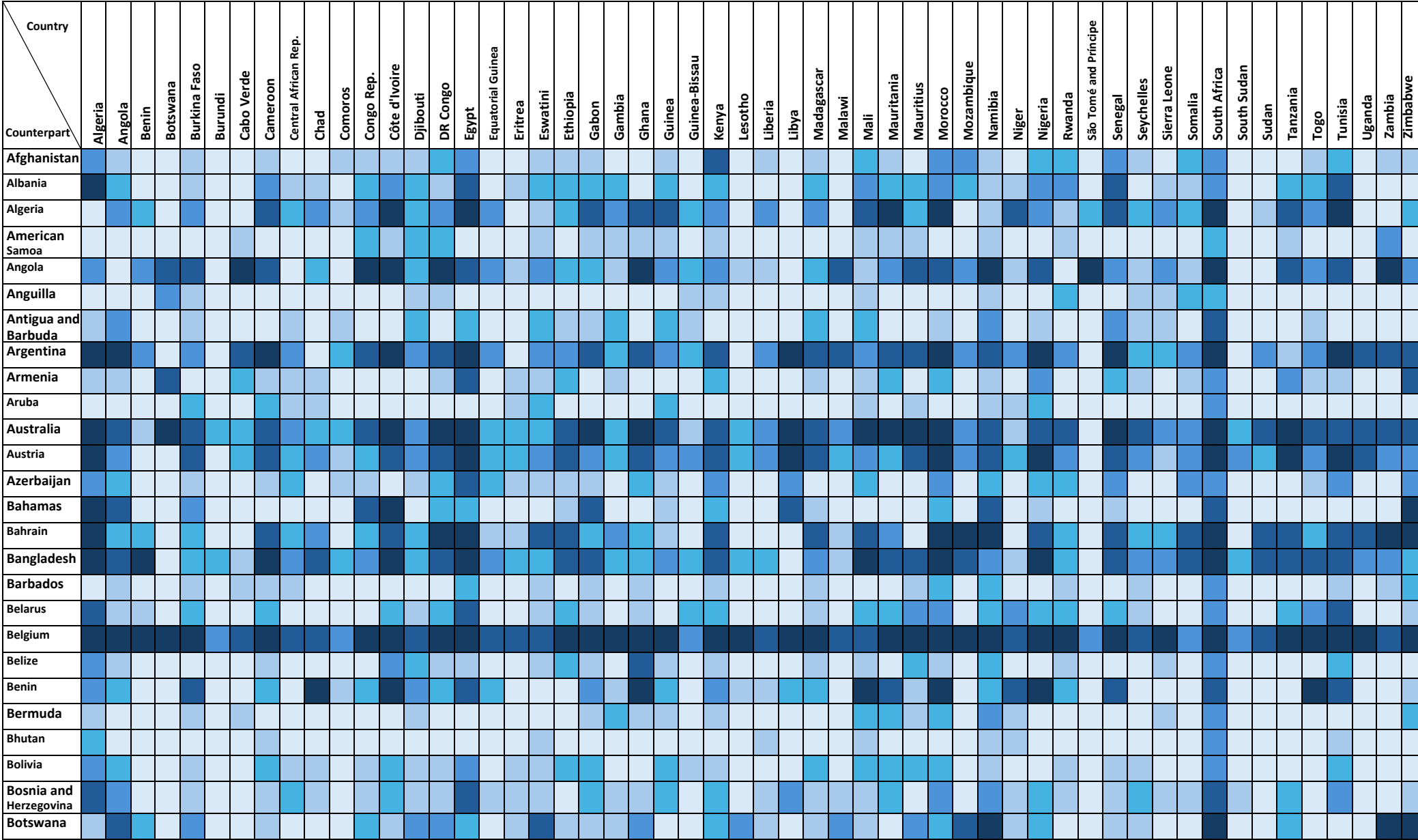
The heatmap depicting the total trade (exports and imports) of African nations with their various trading partners highlights a significant concentration of trade activity among a small group of nations (*see Heatmap 1*). For instance, countries like Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Nigeria, and South Africa, consistently fall within the highest trade quintile ($\geq$ \$63.89 million, represented by dark blue tiles) across a diverse range of partners, underscoring their roles as key drivers of the continent's trade (Also see Annexes 1 and 2). Notably, South Africa excels in maintaining robust bilateral trade relationships with both African and non-African partners, including China, India, the United States, Belgium, and France. In contrast, landlocked or smaller economies such as Burundi, Comoros, and São Tomé and Príncipe tend to fall into the lowest trade quintiles, indicating their limited integration into global trade networks.

The heatmap also shows that China is a dominant trading partner for many African countries, with several of them positioned in the upper trade quintiles. For instance, Angola, Egypt, Nigeria, and South Africa maintain strong trade ties with China, underscoring China's position as the continent's single largest trading partners, and at the same time, highlighting the deepening of South-South trade.

Heatmap 1: African Countries’ Total Trade with Global Partners (Quintile Scale), 2024

Legend:

NA	< 0.04\$ mn	0.04\$ mn - 0.68\$ mn	0.68\$ mn - 6.68\$ mn	6.68\$ mn - 63.89\$ mn	>= 63.89\$ mn



Country	Counterpart	Country	
		Country	Counterpart
Zimbabwe		Algeria	
		Angola	
		Benin	
		Botswana	
		Burkina Faso	
		Burundi	
		Cabo Verde	
		Cameroon	
		Central African Rep.	
		Chad	
		Comoros	
		Congo Rep.	
		Côte d'Ivoire	
		Djibouti	
		DR Congo	
		Egypt	
		Equatorial Guinea	
		Eritrea	
		Eswatini	
		Ethiopia	
		Gabon	
		Gambia	
		Ghana	
		Guinea	
		Guinea-Bissau	
		Kenya	
		Lesotho	
		Liberia	
		Libya	
		Madagascar	
		Malawi	
		Mali	
		Mauritania	
		Mauritius	
		Morocco	
		Mozambique	
		Namibia	
		Niger	
		Nigeria	
		Rwanda	
		São Tomé and Príncipe	
		Senegal	
		Seychelles	
		Sierra Leone	
		Somalia	
		South Africa	
		South Sudan	
		Sudan	
		Tanzania	
		Togo	
		Tunisia	
		Uganda	
		Zambia	
		Zimbabwe	

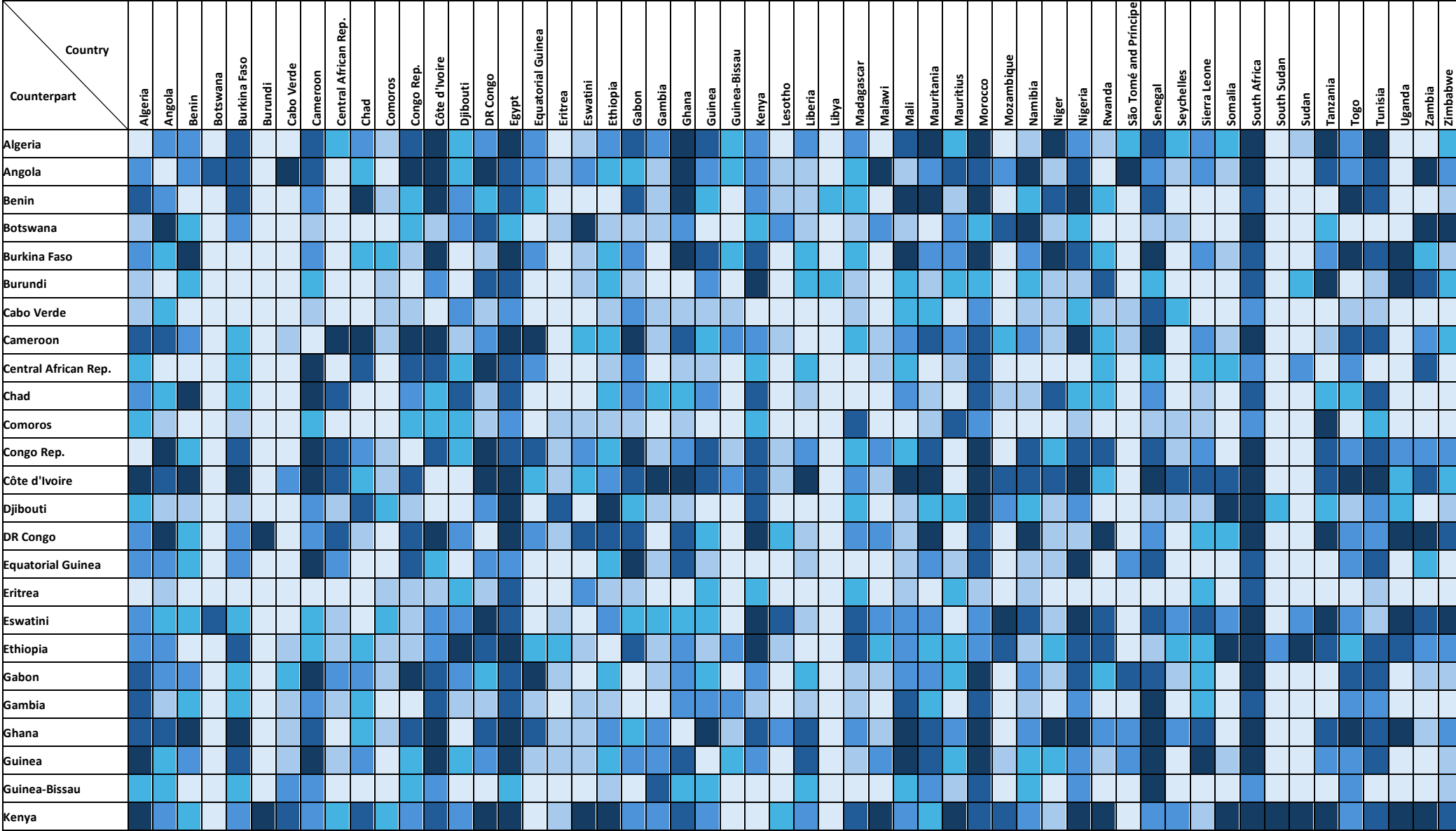
2- Intra-African Merchandise Trade

The analysis of bilateral trade among African countries highlights a clear pattern in their trade intensity (*see Heatmap 2*). Countries such as, Egypt, Kenya, Morocco, Nigeria, and South Africa consistently appear in the top quintiles in the Heatmap, showcasing their important roles as key drivers of intra-African trade. In contrast, several countries, including Burundi, Chad, Comoros, Cabo Verde, Eritrea, Somalia, South Sudan, and Sudan, often appear in the lower quintiles, indicating their low participation in regional trade.

Heatmap 2: Bilateral African Trade (Quintile Scale), 2024

Legend:

NA	< 0.04\$ mn	0.04\$ mn - 0.52\$ mn	0.52\$ mn – 4.47\$ mn	4.47\$ mn – 40.87\$ mn	>=40.87\$ mn



Sources: Afreximbank Research, IMF Direction of Trade Statistics (May 2025)

b. Intra- and inter-regional trade

Looking at the pattern of merchandise trade among African regional blocs, the Southern African subregion stands out with the highest share of intra-regional trade at 81.4% (see Heatmap 3). This figure reflects the region's advanced trade infrastructure, diversified economy, and strong regional economic cooperation, particularly within the Southern African Development Community (SADC).

Eastern Africa and Western Africa also demonstrate relatively high rates of internal trade, at 63.6% and 66.3%, respectively, indicating a trend toward greater integration. Northern Africa follows with 49.4%, reflecting strong connections among the economies in that region.

In contrast, Central Africa registers the lowest rate of intra-regional trade at 14.2%. However, Trade between Central and Southern Africa remains the highest rate at 58.9% regarding inter-bloc trade on the continent, surpassing other pairings such as Eastern Africa–Southern (23.1%) and Northern Africa–Western (19.7%). This strong trade flow between the Central and Southern African regions is likely driven by significant mineral and energy trade corridors, as well as other infrastructure connecting Southern African countries and the resource-rich economies of Central Africa.

Heatmap 3: Bilateral subregional Trade (Percentage Scale), 2024

Region Counterpart	Central Africa	Eastern Africa	Northern Africa	Southern Africa	Western Africa
Central Africa	14.2	8.0	6.1	5.2	1.7
Eastern Africa	15.3	63.6	18.7	5.7	1.1
Northern Africa	2.7	1.6	49.4	0.8	4.2
Southern Africa	58.9	23.1	5.4	81.4	26.7
Western Africa	8.9	3.4	19.7	6.9	66.3

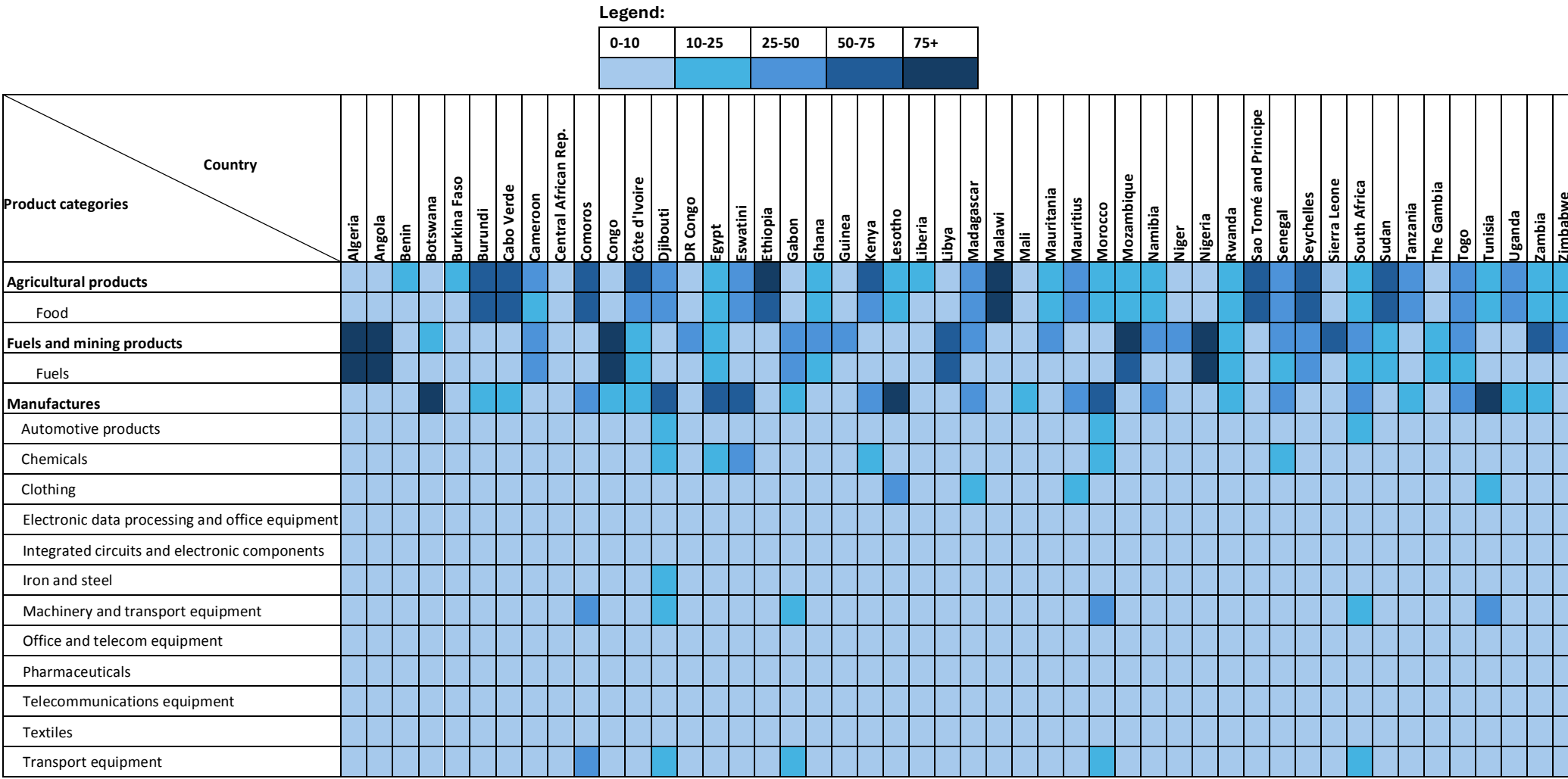
Sources: Afreximbank Research, IMF Direction of Trade Statistics (May 2025)

3- African traded products

a. Export products

The export heatmap indicates that African exports are dominated by commodities. Agricultural products and fuels and mining products are the leading components of the export baskets of most countries. In contrast, high-tech sectors such as machinery, chemicals, telecommunications, and electronics represent a minimal portion, typically accounting for less than 5% of exports in most nations.

Heatmap 4: Composition of export products by country (Percentage scale), share in total exports, 2023

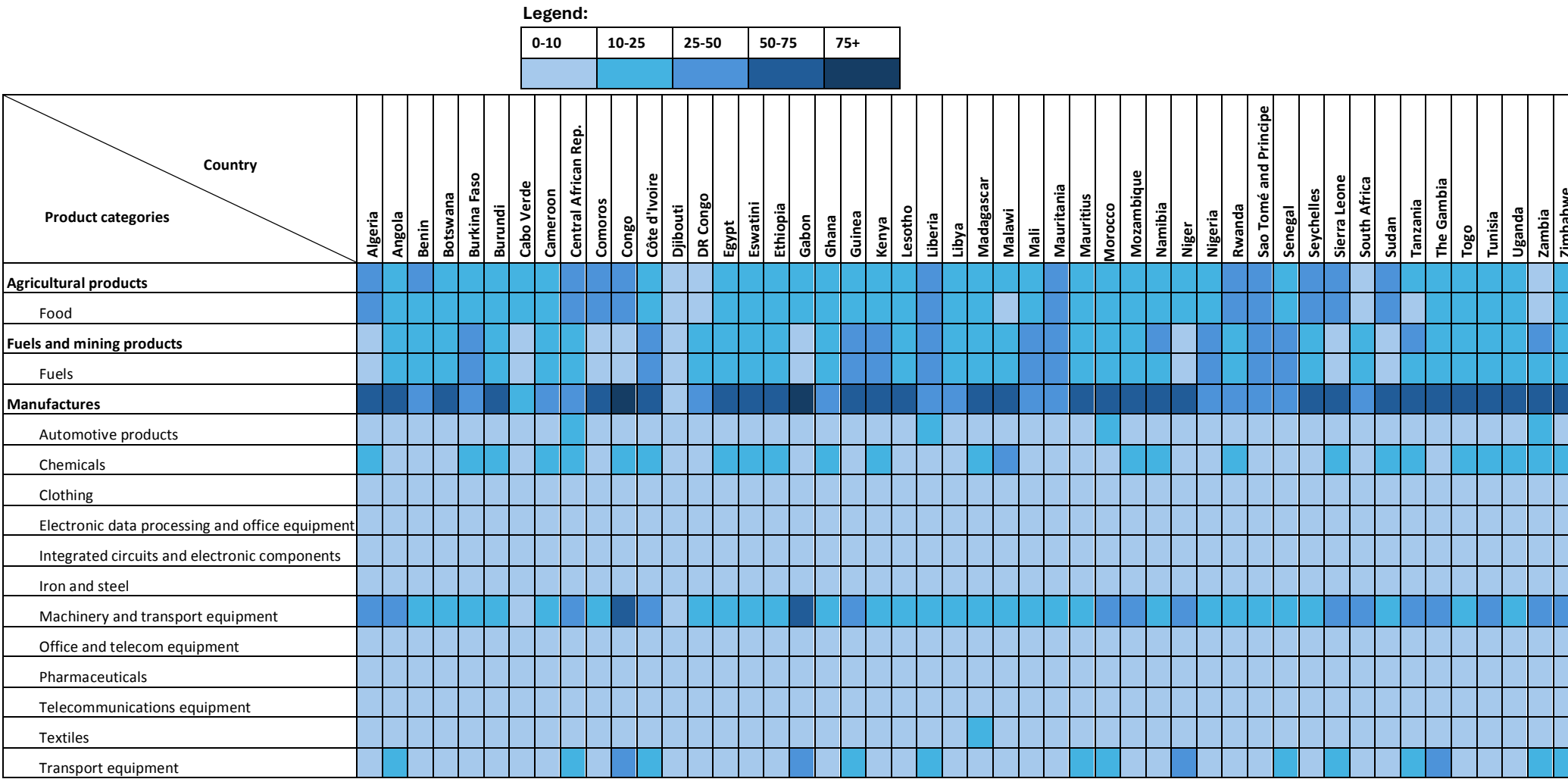


Sources: Afreximbank Research, WTO Stats (May 2025)

b. Import products

An examination of the import heatmap clearly shows that African countries exhibit a strong reliance on industrial and manufactured products. For instance, machinery and transport equipment are predominant in the continent’s imports. This suggests that African economies are still heavily dependent on foreign sources for infrastructure development, capital goods, and industrial machinery, weighing on the continent’s balance-of-payments. However, the AfCFTA provides opportunities for African countries to accelerate the process of manufacturing and industrialisation and add value to a variety of sectors.

Heatmap 5: Composition of import products by country (Percentage scale), share in total imports, 2023



Sources: Afreximbank Research, WTO Stats (May 2025)

Annex 1: Bilateral Trade Between African Countries and World, Total trade, US\$ million, 2024

Country Counterpart	Algeria	Angola	Benin	Botswana	Burkina Faso	Burundi	Cabo Verde	Cameroon	Central African Rep.	Chad	Comoros	Congo Rep.	Côte d'Ivoire	Djibouti	DR Congo	Egypt	Equatorial Guinea	Eritrea	Eswatini	Ethiopia	Gabon	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	Kenya
Afghanistan	3.4	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5			0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0		9.4
Africa not specified	114.2	0.0		9.2	0.0	23.4		0.1	0.0					0.1		0.1					0.0	0.0		0.0		
Albania	73.5	0.1			0.0			0.8	0.0	0.0		0.1	2.2	0.1	0.0	52.0		0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1		0.1		0.1
Algeria		1.0	0.6		6.2			40.9	0.3	1.9	0.0	5.1	126.7	0.5	1.2	1,018.9	4.2		0.0	0.6	11.7	3.9	47.4	29.7	0.2	2.4
American Samoa							0.0					0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
Angola	1.8		1.5	12.2	10.7		231.9	30.7		0.1		1,167.3	178.2	0.2	100.6	34.2	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	69.4	1.1	0.1	2.9
Anguilla				2.4	0.0									0.0	0.0										0.0	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0	1.4			0.0				0.0		0.0			0.1		0.1			0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4		0.1	0.0	
Argentina	1,229.8	91.8	4.2		5.7		17.0	163.8	2.9		0.5	30.6	83.2	1.5	31.9	519.0	3.4		3.3	2.8	24.6	0.6	43.9	5.2	0.1	9.0
Armenia	0.0	0.0		12.6			0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0	7.4		0.0	0.0	0.1		0.0				0.6
Aruba					0.4			0.1	0.0	0.0								0.0	0.2					0.1		
Asia not specified	0.1	1.9		182.9	0.1	17.2		0.2				0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.1
Australia	163.7	10.2	0.0	347.2	44.0	0.4	0.3	15.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	9.5	69.8	1.3	121.7	493.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	40.0	163.1	0.1	149.7	26.1	0.0	57.5
Austria	360.8	5.7			16.0		0.2	11.4	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	14.1	2.6	15.3	454.6	0.6	0.4	5.2	21.1	1.9	0.5	10.4	1.0	1.3	27.8
Azerbaijan	2.7	0.4			0.0			0.0	0.1		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.1	53.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.3	0.0		4.7
Bahamas	69.7	9.4			4.3							53.8	2,058.6		0.3	0.1				0.0	61.1			0.0		0.1
Bahrain	330.5	0.3	0.2		0.1			19.9	0.1	1.0		0.3	8.0	0.2	693.4	661.4	0.0	0.0	12.8	34.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.0		35.5
Bangladesh	76.1	37.8	1,172.7		0.4	0.6	0.0	243.1	1.5	53.1	0.2	0.7	75.7	0.4	21.1	147.4	2.0	0.2	0.6	9.6	8.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.2	16.8
Barbados		0.0			0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0							0.7			0.0		0.0		0.0			0.0
Belarus	23.4	0.0	0.0		0.1			0.4					0.1	0.0	0.1	40.9			0.0	0.1	0.0		0.0		0.2	0.4
Belgium	2,035.8	868.8	141.0	359.9	264.6	2.3	18.2	576.9	7.1	59.5	0.9	192.4	2,880.5	29.8	1,200.7	1,534.1	35.4	7.7	17.8	196.0	209.1	79.1	1,464.7	405.8	1.6	147.6
Belize	0.7	0.0						0.0					4.4	0.4	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.3	0.0		8.3	0.0		0.0
Benin	6.5	0.7			8.5			0.5		142.1	0.0	0.1	73.8	2.3	0.2	27.1	0.4				4.8	0.0	67.4	0.2		4.2
Bermuda	0.0				0.0		0.0							0.0							0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0		0.0
Bhutan	0.1							0.0											0.0							
Bolivia	0.9	0.3			0.0			0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.4		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6			0.1	0.0	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.9	1.5			0.0			0.0	0.1	0.0		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1		0.1
Botswana	0.0	41.8	0.1		0.8			0.0				0.1	0.0	1.1	4.7	0.1		0.0	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7			0.3
Brazil	4,337.7	1,177.8	35.2		72.4		38.1	342.5	5.0	9.6	1.3	161.6	319.4	56.7	102.6	5,054.4	71.4	0.2	0.4	62.1	719.9	34.3	1,223.3	142.9	3.5	556.1
Brunei Darussalam		0.0			0.0							0.0		0.1	0.0	5.2			0.0		0.1			0.0		
Bulgaria	666.9	5.7			0.5		1.9	19.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	196.8	0.1	1.7	1,021.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	5.9	0.3	0.1	57.4	2.6	0.3	3.2
Burkina Faso	0.6	0.3	68.4					0.5		0.1	0.0	0.0	1,277.1		0.0	41.6	0.7		0.0	0.2	0.6		408.4	7.0	0.1	11.2
Burundi	0.0		0.0					0.1			0.0		1.5		4.7	11.6			0.0	0.1	0.0			0.6		92.2
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.3						0.0			0.0	0.0		0.5	0.0	2.3				0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Cambodia	12.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4			0.5					9.1	0.9	1.3	14.3			2.2	0.5	35.9	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
Cameroon	13.5	7.7	0.8		0.4		0.0		105.5	206.5	0.0	182.0	138.4	0.0	1.2	62.5	113.1		0.2	0.2	132.6	0.0	18.2	0.2	0.8	3.8
Canada	1,536.2	1,630.4	16.0	217.7	18.9	3.6	1.2	201.7	0.7	1.2	0.1	7.8	233.2	21.5	40.3	566.1	17.3	3.7	1.0	73.1	20.3	2.0	1,465.8	69.2	0.1	221.2
Central African Rep.	0.3				0.3			78.0		5.4		11.5	4.8	0.2	59.6	9.7	0.6			0.0	1.1		0.0	0.0		0.1

Country Counterpart	Algeria	Angola	Benin	Botswana	Burkina Faso	Burundi	Cabo Verde	Cameroon	Central African Rep.	Chad	Comoros	Congo Rep.	Côte d'Ivoire	Djibouti	DR Congo	Egypt	Equatorial Guinea	Eritrea	Eswatini	Ethiopia	Gabon	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	Kenya
Chad	1.9	0.1	134.1		0.1			195.3	5.8			1.0	0.4	5.3	0.0	34.4				0.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7		7.3
Chile	21.9	2.9	1.2		33.0		0.3	24.3	0.0		0.0	11.4	109.9		4.0	40.2	12.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.7	0.0	30.2	0.5	0.0	16.2
China (Hong Kong)	4.5	16.7	36.7	11.8	2.1	0.9		6.9	0.9	11.4	0.2	9.2	16.0	9.2	3,584.8	72.0	3.0	0.3	1.5	90.5	0.1	4.3	190.6	13.0	0.1	63.5
China (Macao)	0.0	0.3						0.7				0.4	0.1			1.2		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.3	0.0	
China (Mainland)	12,585.0	19,929.3	418.9	610.0	1,042.6	158.5	110.7	2,549.0	137.2	1,106.3	33.6	3,766.0	3,527.3	823.1	28,973.7	15,942.2	1,105.5	609.2	177.1	6,618.5	3,648.5	101.4	5,441.9	2,877.7	97.6	3,373.8
Colombia	50.6	0.6	0.4		0.0		0.1	7.9	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	2.7	0.5	0.7	170.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	19.4	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
Comoros, Union of the	0.1	0.0			0.0			0.0				0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	3.6		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.5
Congo		235.3	0.2		12.3			77.5	4.6	1.0	0.0		17.3	0.5	144.9	20.3	20.1	0.0	2.0	0.1	577.2	0.0	4.1	20.5	0.0	16.8
Costa Rica	3.3	0.1			0.3		0.1	1.0		0.0		0.0	0.3		0.0	22.1	0.0		0.0	0.1	0.3		0.3	0.0		0.3
Côte d'Ivoire	209.5	32.7	82.5		1,145.0		0.9	103.4	8.7	0.4	0.0	14.9			209.7	300.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	5.9	67.1	410.7	15.1	3.7	13.8
Countries & Areas not specified		326.9		133.2	0.0		249.3				0.2	14.5	1,272.3			932.3							70.3	170.1		49.0
Croatia	193.4	0.3			0.7		0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	13.3	0.1	3.5	136.4	0.3	3.1	0.2	1.8	1.0		0.2		0.1	0.1
Cuba	43.2	1.0			0.0		0.1	0.0				0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.8		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0		0.0
Curaçao		0.0						0.0			0.0				0.1	0.3			0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	52.6	0.4			0.1			2.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.0	1.5	327.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.5
Czech Rep.	139.2	27.5	0.1		9.3		0.2	11.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	1.7	23.7	0.0	8.4	673.4	0.5	0.0	3.1	12.2	9.9	0.1	9.1	5.2	0.0	37.5
Dem. Rep. of Korea		2.1			2.3	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.1		0.2	0.1			0.2			0.0	0.1	0.5	18.7	0.4		3.7		
Denmark	148.3	12.1	13.2	2.1	31.7	2.8	3.5	13.3	4.4	8.5	0.1	4.2	126.5	1.8	78.2	314.5	26.6	1.8	3.2	21.5	2.2	1,706.4	30.0	11.2	6.2	49.2
Djibouti	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.6	0.0	5.6	0.1	0.0			2.7	122.4		9.4		310.0	0.1	0.0	0.0			7.9
Dominica	3.3	0.0						0.4							0.0	12.4		0.0		0.0	0.0			0.0		
Dominican Rep.	9.7	0.2	0.2		0.0			2.9		0.0		0.2	0.9		0.3	49.3			0.0	0.4	4.5		1.2			1.2
DR Congo	2.6	235.8	0.1		2.9	59.0		0.6	17.9	0.0		30.1	72.2	2.5		679.0	1.5	0.0	8.0	5.1	40.7		5.5	0.1		281.1
Ecuador	200.6	0.9	0.9		0.2			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	429.3		0.0	8.3			0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.1
Egypt	1,232.7	21.4	28.9		78.8	10.8	3.1	110.9	11.1	35.9	2.4	27.8	182.2	213.3	16.5		4.4	0.1	6.3	563.0	26.5	5.0	205.2	48.6	0.0	596.9
El Salvador	0.9	0.0						0.1	0.0			0.0	6.5		0.5	8.5	12.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.1	3.3			0.1
Equatorial Guinea	4.0	2.6	0.4		0.7			117.2	0.6			19.9	0.5		1.5	4.2			0.2	54.5	0.0	21.2	0.0			
Eritrea		0.0									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.7			0.6	0.0	0.0			0.0		0.1
Estonia	8.7	0.6	0.1		0.8			11.8			0.1	2.9	100.5	0.8	1.1	34.5	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	81.1	0.1		3.4
Eswatini	4.3	0.5	0.2	40.4	0.1			0.1	0.0		0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	293.6	8.5		0.0		1.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3		128.3
Ethiopia	2.1	2.0			20.5		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	3,895.2	13.3	135.6	0.2	0.1	0.0		10.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.6	300.7
Europe not specified	0.7	0.3		188.5	0.0	10.9		0.7			0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	348.8			0.1	0.1	0.6			0.5	0.0	0.0
Falkland Islands					0.0																					
Faroe Islands		1.3						0.4	0.0	0.0		0.4	3.1	0.0			0.4	0.0		0.0	0.2	0.0	9.5			
Fiji	0.0																		0.0		0.0					
Finland	220.0	19.0	0.1	6.4	41.6		0.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	39.8	0.1	178.5	611.5	0.3	1.2	1.8	27.5	9.6	1.4	129.1	1.7	0.7	37.9
France	10,602.9	1,561.7	354.9	2.3	344.9	15.1	80.9	794.8	53.2	750.9	50.0	434.5	1,548.4	281.1	187.1	2,890.8		4.1	21.5	412.9	976.9	17.4	456.1	269.0	1.6	328.2
French Polynesia	0.0																0.0			0.0	0.0					
Gabon	14.6	3.7	1.1		0.4		0.5	98.1	2.6	0.9	0.0	162.4	24.7	0.9	0.5	23.5	57.5	0.0		0.1		0.0	1.0	0.1		1.2
Gambia	5.5	0.0	0.3		0.1		0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1			13.3	0.0	0.0	28.8	0.0		0.0	0.0			3.2	0.7	4.0	0.0
Georgia	7.7	0.7			7.2			0.4		0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.9	212.4		0.0	0.0	0.9	19.7	0.0	34.8	0.1		5.5
Germany	2,517.4	217.6	52.4	69.2	114.8	20.0	16.9	450.2	5.2	994.0	1.9	165.6	1,138.2	41.7	251.1	5,385.1	53.8	2.1	28.7	334.8	235.5	13.0	503.7	207.8	1.3	346.3
Ghana	38.0	13.1	89.4		657.7		0.0	12.3		0.5	0.0	36.9	392.6		7.6	250.8	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.3		1,367.4	0.0	19.4

Country Counterpart	Algeria	Angola	Benin	Botswana	Burkina Faso	Burundi	Cabo Verde	Cameroon	Central African Rep.	Chad	Comoros	Congo Rep.	Côte d'Ivoire	Djibouti	DR Congo	Egypt	Equatorial Guinea	Eritrea	Eswatini	Ethiopia	Gabon	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	Kenya
Maldives					0.0			0.0					0.0			7.4				0.0	0.0			0.0		0.7
Mali	7.7	0.0	6.7		154.0			0.5	10.8	1.0		0.1	1,953.8	1.7	0.2	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.4	206.0	31.4	0.0	2.1
Malta	144.0	18.0			7.1		1.8	1.8	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	2.1	11.8	82.7			1.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.1	3.5
Marshall Islands		0.0			0.0			0.1							2.5	0.2					72.2	0.0	389.3	0.0		
Mauritania	237.4	145.1	20.4		3.7		0.0	81.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	14.9	133.8	0.0	61.6	72.6	1.6		0.0	0.0	20.1	0.1	51.3	0.5	0.0	0.7
Mauritius	0.4	0.1	2.7		23.1			6.2	0.2		8.7	0.5	1.1	0.0	10.2	43.2	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	20.4	0.0	0.0	26.0
Mexico	333.8	43.3	0.3	12.7	11.8		0.0	7.4	0.9	2.0	0.3	0.9	191.8	1.0	20.8	273.0	2.5	0.0	0.6	3.9	31.0	0.1	16.9	1.2	0.0	36.6
Micronesia					0.0								0.0									2.1				
Middle East and Central Asia not specified																										
Moldova	8.1	0.0			0.1			0.2				0.3	1.6	0.0		44.2	0.2	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	3.3	0.1		0.4
Mongolia	0.0	0.0												0.5	0.5	0.1			0.0	0.0			0.0			
Montenegro								0.2	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.8	3.6			0.1	0.4	0.0			0.0		
Montserrat		1.3													0.0	0.0					0.0					
Morocco	57.4	16.7	65.1		67.1		6.8	29.1	4.8	5.7	1.9	26.4	430.1	2.6	19.1	1,079.6	10.9	0.1	0.9	162.7	66.7	7.0	83.4	68.6	2.4	5.8
Mozambique	0.1	31.1		161.0	0.1			0.1		0.0	0.5		4.1	0.9	2,381.4	14.0			137.1	1.1		0.0	1.4			6.9
Myanmar	2.6	0.0			6.2			18.1		0.0		0.1	2.3		0.0	4.3			0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	16.3			0.6
Namibia	0.0	155.6	0.3	1,073.3	0.9		0.0	12.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	167.1	27.6	0.1	65.7	1.1	0.0	0.2	15.4	0.0	62.4		1.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Nauru		0.4			0.0			0.0												0.3	0.0			0.0		
Nepal	0.0							0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0	0.8		0.0		1.2				0.0		0.5
Netherlands	2,980.6	1,307.1	16.4	9.5	81.1	13.5	124.3	1,075.0	11.4	507.2	2.9	1,619.2	4,643.2	7.2	158.4	2,175.2	242.6	6.9	17.1	324.5	613.7	20.9	2,712.9	184.7	13.2	1,368.8
New Caledonia		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.1			0.0		0.0
New Zealand	543.4	10.2	0.9		0.9			31.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.1	25.4	2.0	3.4	207.4	3.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.9	0.0	63.0	0.5	0.0	10.9
Nicaragua					0.0			0.0				9.7		0.0	6.5	1.7			0.0	0.0	1.3		0.0	0.0		0.5
Niger	28.6	0.0	38.2		61.2			0.1		18.7			5.9	0.5	0.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	35.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
Nigeria	26.4	113.4	201.0		35.0		0.0	244.1	2.3	0.1		37.1	3,419.5	46.9	46.3	316.4	114.6	0.0	255.3	1.4	9.7	5.3	288.2	12.3	1.9	47.4
North Macedonia, Republic of	0.5	0.0		11.6	0.1			0.0	0.0	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	24.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		1.1	0.0		
Norway	136.2	263.3	3.6		15.6		2.0	5.1	3.0	0.3		69.0	19.0	0.4	160.5	267.5	8.8	0.3	4.0	7.6	257.8	0.6	379.0	0.2	0.1	49.0
Oman	143.3	2.1	22.7		0.4	4.4		31.2	0.1	1.8	4.6	3.9	41.7	169.6	62.7	857.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.3	3.2	0.3	34.4	3.9		71.5
Pakistan	32.3	24.8	39.4		6.4	7.1	0.0	106.0	0.0	1.0	50.1	10.5	158.9	84.0	28.3	216.9	1.4	1.9	3.6	110.0	7.6	5.6	99.7	3.4	20.2	971.9
Palau								0.0				0.0		0.0							0.1	0.0			0.0	
Panama	2.6	10.8			0.0		0.0	0.1					0.3	0.3	5.9	13.5			0.0	0.0	129.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	7.3
Papua New Guinea		0.0														0.3		0.1			0.0		0.0			
Paraguay	1.2	1.2					0.1	0.0	1.0			3.4	0.3		1.6	20.0	0.3		0.0	0.0	5.5	2.1	2.7	1.0	0.1	
Peru	10.4	0.0			8.7		3.2	6.8	0.0			57.0	78.9	0.0	0.8	36.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	5.7			0.8
Philippines	12.5	0.6	0.0		0.9			1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.2	5.2	0.1	2.2	26.9	120.3	0.0	0.1	20.1	31.9	0.0	6.6	0.5		9.4
Poland	942.9	162.9	23.2		40.9		1.5	89.7	4.8		2.8	17.5	193.8	3.1	81.5	732.1	16.5	0.2	2.0	58.4	43.4	7.7	209.2	81.0	0.0	98.6
Portugal	1,745.1	1,453.6	4.2		4.9	0.1	666.1	42.1	5.2	0.1	0.2	859.4	410.3	0.5	13.1	545.1	17.1	0.0	6.1	19.5	23.9	2.9	32.1	14.1	79.9	27.2
Qatar	75.0	62.0	9.8		0.4		0.2	6.1		1.2	0.0	13.8	20.3	6.2	379.9	128.4			2.9	10.8	0.4	0.0	19.7	0.3		90.5
Romania	387.0	7.2	0.9		4.9	0.0	3.1	77.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	4.9	18.9	0.4	2.7	946.0	0.8		3.8	6.0	44.8	0.1	11.5	2.2	0.1	14.3
Russia	2,034.3	15.7	6.9		753.4	9.6	0.0	572.2	0.7	9.2	0.0	9.9	557.3	0.3	127.5	6,614.0		14.2	1.5	62.9	4.7	11.5	1,595.2	37.2	1.2	699.3
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.0		9.7	15.8		0.0	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.5	18.2	49.1		0.0	3.0	1.9	1.7		0.1			412.8
Samoa	0.2												0.0			0.2				0.0						

Country Counterpart	Algeria	Angola	Benin	Botswana	Burkina Faso	Burundi	Cabo Verde	Cameroon	Central African Rep.	Chad	Comoros	Congo Rep.	Côte d'Ivoire	Djibouti	DR Congo	Egypt	Equatorial Guinea	Eritrea	Eswatini	Ethiopia	Gabon	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	Kenya
San Marín	1.4				0.1			0.0					0.0			0.7				0.0	0.0					
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	9.1						0.0				16.8			0.0	1.0	0.9			0.0	30.6			0.6	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	1,206.9	20.1	59.0		35.1	35.4	24.5	39.8	0.7	7.4	1.1	3.3	186.8	446.6	884.5	11,303.8	0.5	43.2	4.1	2,442.4	4.9	3.5	818.4	45.3	0.5	580.2
Senegal	8.5	4.2	30.7		174.1		9.3	43.1	0.4	3.1	0.0	10.9	314.9	0.0	1.0	92.2	9.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	13.2	146.6	69.9	55.6	94.1	17.0
Serbia	263.3	0.8			0.1			0.3	0.0	38.4		0.3	6.4		1.9	139.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	5.4	3.8		0.6		0.0	2.5
Seychelles	0.1	0.1			0.1			0.2			0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	5.0	6.3			0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0		1.2
Sierra Leone	4.5	5.6			0.1		0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0		2.4	32.9	0.3	0.3	37.6		0.1	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.5	24.4	9.6		0.0
Singapore	161.0	1,654.9	40.2	63.1	50.5		0.1	361.4	0.1	1.5	1.9	954.7	38.8	74.6	2,106.0	412.4	5.2	5.2	6.2	430.1	114.8	6.3	73.6	65.7	281.3	466.4
Sint Maarten																										
Slovak Rep.	52.7	1.5	1.3		1.4		0.1	2.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	20.8		3.1	310.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.6	0.0	28.1	2.9	0.1	7.8
Slovenia	64.7	0.9			1.1		0.7	8.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	3.0	23.1	0.0	0.3	783.2	2.9		0.0	2.7	8.2	0.0	19.1	0.4	0.1	3.6
Solomon Islands		0.0																	0.0							
Somalia	0.3	0.0			0.0			0.0	0.1				5.8	110.3	0.1	127.7			0.8	157.6				0.0		167.6
South Africa	125.5	2,231.5	9.3	4,798.8	120.3	4.7	5.9	83.3	0.8	7.0	5.6	85.0	706.1	8.9	5,288.1	268.4	10.7	12.5	3,129.7	174.2	64.5	1.1	4,428.8	66.5	0.0	411.0
South Sudan														0.0		12.6				3.0						347.6
Spain	7,023.7	2,739.8	149.3		84.1	3.2	445.6	293.5	10.3	12.3	1.1	184.6	640.2	11.0	54.7	3,050.7	850.3	2.5	5.6	71.0	297.9	28.1	430.9	172.0	5.3	119.6
Special Categories				561.6																						
Sri Lanka	2.7	1.0	0.2	7.0	1.3			0.4	0.0	0.1		0.1	6.7	0.6	1.3	40.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	12.4	1.6	0.7	7.0	4.1	0.0	27.2
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.0				0.0			0.0	0.0						0.0	0.0			0.0				0.1			
St. Lucia		0.3										0.0				0.2			0.0			0.0	0.2	0.0		
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7	5.7			0.0			0.0	0.0						0.0	0.1			0.0		0.1	0.0		0.0		
Sudan	10.4	0.7			0.1			0.0	0.0			0.2	2.3	4.6	0.1	1,158.6		1.1	0.0	66.9	0.4	0.0		0.0		57.1
Suriname	7.2	0.0			0.0		0.7	0.0					0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6			0.0		0.0	0.0	2.7	0.1		
Sweden	348.9	128.4	3.0	2.0	32.7		0.1	17.6	0.4		0.2	1.3	111.9	2.8	117.3	1,351.3		4.5	0.8	34.6	6.2	1.5	152.8	6.1	0.3	60.1
Switzerland	263.9	29.6	71.4		3,183.4	7.0	8.5	78.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.6	2,145.7	4.2	1,010.3	2,223.7	0.4	6.1	5.9	21.4	320.4	1.1	4,338.7	29.4	0.1	107.0
Syrian Arab Rep.	56.5				0.0			0.0	0.2					0.0	0.0	378.0		0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0		0.2	0.0		0.0
Taiwan Province of China	130.4	40.3	5.0		3.2	0.2	0.0	63.2	0.1	308.9	0.0	4.3	24.0	1.9	16.5	403.2	2.5	0.0	15.9	67.6	31.1	0.3		40.6		108.4
Tajikistan	1.0	0.0						0.0	0.2							2.4					0.0					3.2
Tanzania	5.0	1.8	14.4		0.3	219.4	0.0	0.0		0.2	13.0	1.8	1.4	0.0	2,517.6	66.9		0.2	92.3	14.6		0.0	3.8	0.2		897.9
Thailand	212.1	351.8	60.8		96.9		2.0	230.2	5.5	4.2	1.9	41.6	267.4	7.7	70.5	815.5		4.2	13.4	148.6	28.0	3.6	117.6	23.5	0.8	74.4
Timor-Leste		0.0			0.0				0.0			0.0				0.0			0.0			0.0		0.0		
Togo	10.1	209.9	258.5		158.3		8.6	16.9	3.2	0.4		10.2	222.1	0.0	144.7	32.6	1.2			0.0	93.7	34.0	322.2	34.9	0.6	4.0
Tonga					0.0										0.0				0.0							
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	3.2			0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2				10.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1		0.1	0.0		0.0
Tunisia	2,307.2	4.4	6.5		21.4		0.1	53.4		5.8	0.5	7.2	120.0	0.4	3.2	421.6	5.3	0.0	0.0	8.1	17.7	1.1	18.0	10.8		16.6
Türkiye	6,020.6	120.3	54.2		102.8	15.6	95.0	322.8	6.9	292.4	14.8	74.0	441.5	396.5	237.4	6,587.3	40.5	47.0	2.0	450.3	136.6	44.1	1,251.4	147.3	12.3	129.3
Turkmenistan	0.0	0.0														2.8										
Tuvalu																0.0										
Uganda	20.8	2.4			0.2	59.0	0.9	0.1	3.3		0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	64.5	139.0			53.5	7.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0		1,293.7
Ukraine	389.9	5.3	0.5		9.2		1.0	43.2	6.8	0.1	0.4	1.8	88.4	10.6	7.9	2,524.0	2.3	8.0	0.1	5.1	3.0	1.0	5.2	3.0	0.2	8.5
United Arab Emirates	625.9	1,420.3	144.5	928.5	1,553.4	115.9	86.8	151.7	69.8	1,182.3	150.4	297.0	249.4	660.6	4,043.1	5,961.4	2.3	48.2	22.0	640.8	60.6	37.0	4,554.8	614.6	5.5	2,959.3
United Kingdom	1,728.0	1,952.1	40.6	6.1	48.7	2.6	43.6	85.3	0.0	1.4	1.1	247.3	1,669.7	12.1	288.6	3,563.0	195.4	4.8	25.0	560.5	149.8	27.3	460.2	425.8	0.5	777.2

Country Counterpart	Algeria	Angola	Benin	Botswana	Burkina Faso	Burundi	Cabo Verde	Cameroon	Central African Rep.	Chad	Comoros	Congo Rep.	Côte d'Ivoire	Djibouti	DR Congo	Egypt	Equatorial Guinea	Eritrea	Eswatini	Ethiopia	Gabon	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	Kenya
United States	3,954.7	3,396.4	164.2	77.4	199.9	13.2	24.9	338.1	61.7	139.8	1.5	207.9	1,618.5	118.1	501.8	9,872.2	221.5	30.1	59.2	1,168.5	595.2	24.2	1,470.1	109.9	0.1	1,268.6
Uruguay	272.8	41.4	1.3		0.2		0.8	13.8	0.0	0.0		5.6	227.6	0.1	0.2	111.9	0.4		0.4	0.1	7.1	2.6	6.9	0.3	0.5	3.9
Uzbekistan	1.5	0.0						0.0	0.0	0.0				0.1	0.0	92.8			0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0		9.7
Vanuatu		0.0											99.7		0.0	0.0					0.5					
Venezuela, Rep. Bolivariana de	0.3	0.0						0.0		0.0	0.3	0.0			0.0	22.1		0.2	0.0		0.1		0.1		0.0	0.0
Vietnam	368.8	115.4	43.1	3.5	85.5		1.0	99.7	2.9		20.1	415.8	1,309.2	6.3	589.6	633.7		0.1	1.0	94.5	64.8	1.3	249.0	11.9	19.7	79.5
West Bank and Gaza	4.1								0.2	0.1		0.0	0.0		0.1	461.9			0.0	0.2	0.1			0.0		
Western Hemisphere not specified	36.6	0.4	0.1		200.0	8.8	0.2	410.6	25.9		0.2	279.4	279.1	131.9	575.6	9,896.4		49.6	56.4	0.0	442.9	20.9		150.9	0.4	
Yemen	17.8							1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	5.0	60.3		409.6		6.6		36.7	0.0		0.8			101.0
Zambia	0.0	8.1		100.9	0.2	15.7		1.0	0.1		0.0	0.0	6.7		706.0	96.5	0.1		19.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7			110.6
Zimbabwe	2.6	1.8		101.1	0.1	2.6		0.3				0.3	1.2	2.2	105.5	46.7		0.0	17.5	1.3	0.1		1.4	0.0	0.0	63.1
Grand Total	98,981.0	55,233.8	5,444.8	10,878.1	12,270.8	965.9	2,633.3	15,056.4	719.3	6,270.7	425.0	13,503.5	44,137.0	9,099.4	62,273.0	149,294.8	5,424.6	1,092.7	5,330.5	22,499.5	15,306.9	5,219.5	42,676.1	10,445.1	719.6	25,414.0

Sources: Afreximbank Research, IMF Direction of Trade Statistics (May 2025)

Annex 1: Bilateral Trade Between African Countries and World, Total trade, US\$ million, 2024 (Continued)

Country Counterpart	Lesotho	Liberia	Libya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritania	Mauritius	Morocco	Mozambique	Namibia	Niger	Nigeria	Rwanda	São Tomé and Príncipe	Senegal	Seychelles	Sierra Leone	Somalia	South Africa	South Sudan	Sudan	Tanzania	Togo	Tunisia	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe
Afghanistan		0.0		0.0		0.1	0.0		1.5	0.7	0.0		0.4	0.3		0.8	0.0		0.3	3.1				0.0	0.1		0.0	0.0
Africa not specified						0.0	22.4				1.5			0.0		0.0	0.0			12.0		2.7			70.1			
Albania				0.0		0.9	0.1	0.4	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6		14.6		0.0	0.0	5.1			0.1	0.1	12.4			
Algeria		3.0		1.6		17.2	488.6	0.1	240.1		0.0	53.8	3.6	0.0	0.1	16.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	126.4		0.0	52.6	2.4	2,492.4			0.4
American Samoa						0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0						0.1			0.0			4.2		
Angola	0.0	0.0		0.4	59.6	0.0	1.1	31.4	21.8	3.9	68.1	0.0	29.8		85.4	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1,226.1			6.8	3.2	8.6		121.1	0.9
Anguilla						0.0					0.0			0.1			0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1								
Antigua and Barbuda				0.1		0.3			0.0		1.0		0.0			1.8	0.0	0.0		9.1				0.0				
Argentina		4.3	213.9	39.3	27.1	5.7	34.6	50.9	669.9	2.5	9.4	1.1	458.3	4.4		224.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	507.1		2.4	0.0	3.8	70.0	39.2	7.8	46.4
Armenia				0.0		0.0	0.1		0.5		0.0		2.2			0.2	0.0		0.0	3.3			1.1	0.0	0.0			16.5
Aruba						0.0		0.0			0.0	0.0	0.1							1.5								
Asia not specified		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1		0.0			5.7		105.1	0.0			7.5	0.2	0.2
Australia	0.3	2.0	116.5	14.4	1.1	250.1	110.1	99.8	512.3	3.6	41.6	0.0	41.6	7.3		341.2	7.5	3.7	1.2	2,345.9	0.3	29.4	83.3	18.9	22.0	14.6	23.6	7.6
Austria	0.6	0.8	793.3	10.9	0.4	2.9	0.4	13.3	564.8	4.3	11.3	0.1	182.2	3.6		9.0	1.1	0.0	2.9	920.7	2.8	0.7	89.1	1.5	256.7	11.0	6.0	3.8
Azerbaijan			3.0			0.1			3.3		0.1		0.3	0.6		2.1			0.9	1.6				0.0	4.0			2.1
Bahamas			45.4	0.0					0.1		8.3		0.0			0.0				28.3								775.6

Country Counterpart	Lesotho	Liberia	Libya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritania	Mauritius	Morocco	Mozambique	Namibia	Niger	Nigeria	Rwanda	São Tomé and Príncipe	Senegal	Seychelles	Sierra Leone	Somalia	South Africa	South Sudan	Sudan	Tanzania	Togo	Tunisia	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe
Bahrain				25.4	0.0	7.6	1.8		452.6	457.7	168.0		12.4	0.5		11.0	0.4	0.2	17.9	1,107.8		16.2	14.3	0.5	34.7	16.6	181.3	291.6
Bangladesh	0.3	0.5		3.9	0.0	202.3	7.6	24.2	220.5	7.1	3.0	0.0	913.4	0.0		15.7	0.7	3.9	11.1	320.6	0.1	26.0	46.6	8.9	27.6	4.4	1.9	0.2
Barbados				0.0				0.0	0.6		0.2			0.0			0.0			3.6					0.0		0.0	0.0
Belarus				0.0		0.1	0.4	0.9	5.0		0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1		0.4	0.0			1.8			0.1	1.8	6.8			0.0
Belgium	252.8	35.1	679.7	68.1	52.9	48.3	484.7	68.1	2,347.3	538.0	427.2	28.3	3,593.5	117.4	2.8	829.5	16.7	86.8	5.7	4,312.2	5.9	13.0	221.8	129.3	620.4	220.5	55.3	142.3
Belize				0.0		0.0		0.2	0.0		0.1			0.0				0.0		5.7					0.3			
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1		88.5	41.2	0.0	478.7		0.3	29.9	301.3	0.1		32.1				24.0				105.9	12.8			0.0
Bermuda						0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1		1.4	0.0						0.0		5.0								0.2
Bhutan		0.0				0.0					0.0	0.0								0.7					0.0			
Bolivia				0.1		0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1		0.0			0.0		0.0	0.0			2.5					0.3			
Bosnia and Herzegovina		0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6		4.4		4.0	0.0	0.1	0.0		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0		0.2		1.2			0.0
Botswana	3.0	0.0		0.0	4.3	0.0		1.7	0.0	29.3	1,003.7	0.0	0.2			0.0	0.0			4,812.5			0.3				272.2	87.4
Brazil	0.6	36.8	914.7	44.5	43.0	17.8	210.8	113.3	1,371.7	25.4	87.9	4.5	3,883.9	3.1	4.9	201.9	13.0	48.0	163.3	1,861.3	2.0	6.1	13.7	46.0	520.1	12.4	17.2	7.3
Brunei Darussalam					4.2	0.1		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0				1.7				0.3					0.0		64.5	
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	618.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	0.7	4.5	533.4	51.0	80.7	0.2	76.0	0.7		115.9	0.1	1.1	0.0	239.3	0.1	2.2	18.6	1.7	265.1	2.9	24.7	3.3
Burkina Faso		0.4		0.1		74.2	2.0	0.9	77.2		0.6	101.4	16.6	0.2		56.3		1.6	0.0	38.7			1.1	212.6	19.8	470.9	0.1	0.0
Burundi		0.1	0.3	0.0		0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4		0.1	0.0	0.0	21.9		0.2				4.8		0.4	60.1		0.0	87.8	18.9	0.3
Cabo Verde				0.0		0.1	0.1		3.7		0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.1			2.4				0.0	0.0			
Cambodia	0.1	0.0		0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.7	13.2		0.9	0.3	808.1	0.0		0.2				73.5			0.6	0.4	1.1			8.1
Cameroon	0.0			0.1	0.0	1.2	17.5	3.2	33.1	0.1	4.4	0.0	109.9	0.2	0.0	46.9		1.4	0.0	62.6			0.0	11.9	35.4		0.8	0.1
Canada	5.3	11.3	171.7	113.5	18.4	22.4	1,019.8	10.2	1,046.8	166.7	151.1	0.9	11,874.9	17.3		48.6	2.3	13.2	5.8	998.5	0.4	110.5	103.7	29.3	267.7	51.9	151.6	8.7
Central African Rep.		0.1			0.0	0.1		0.0	9.4					0.1		0.4		0.1	0.1	1.3		1.2		1.6			17.7	
Chad		0.0				1.0	0.0		5.4	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.1	0.1		2.9		0.0		6.6			0.2	0.3	5.5			
Chile	0.0		4.0	1.9	0.3	1.2	1.0	11.5	64.8	10.0	32.4		385.0	0.0		3.6	0.1	0.1		191.1			0.2	1.0	3.7		17.7	0.1
China (Hong Kong)	5.6	1.7	22.8	12.4	14.6	12.7	12.5		424.9	490.9	57.0	0.3	414.8	88.6		50.5	41.8	6.6	11.1	1,436.5	1.1	1.3	127.1	3.0	61.3	699.0	140.7	224.3
China (Macao)			21.0	0.0		0.1	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0			0.7			0.2	1.6		826.3	0.0					
China (Mainland)	98.2	328.4	4,529.5	1,402.8	505.9	1,911.2	1,347.6		8,289.9	4,074.1	2,090.1	551.3	31,729.4	844.5	23.1	1,819.6	52.2	739.6	1,030.2	35,151.6	459.9	560.9	5,355.3	707.1	2,315.2	2,691.2	4,417.8	2,432.3
Colombia		0.4	2.3	0.4		0.9	0.0	0.9	103.6	1.1	0.0	0.2	204.9	0.2		13.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	78.7			0.1	3.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Comoros, Union of the				7.6			0.0	5.9	1.1				0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0		4.1			82.0		0.2			
Congo	0.0	1.7		0.2	3.3	0.2	4.7		51.0		10.6	0.1	31.4	33.7		17.3	0.0	1.3		110.5			5.1	4.0	18.1	1.6	3.5	0.6
Costa Rica			9.8	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.2	14.6		0.2		0.9	0.0		2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	0.0		0.0	0.0	1.9		0.0	
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	578.9		2.5	0.0	3,190.7	87.8		360.9	6.2	15.7	6.8	5,373.6	0.4		319.3	19.3	9.5	5.6	280.9			6.9	196.5	82.2	0.3	6.0	0.4
Countries & Areas not specified				0.1			2.0		976.3	3.1	369.2		108.9		6.3	422.7	1.0			1,216.2		9.1			855.7	31.2	7.4	405.6
Croatia		0.1	27.7	0.2		0.5	0.7		84.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	11.6	0.0		4.4	0.8	0.0	1.5	59.3	0.0		0.0	0.5	12.7	5.7	0.0	1.2
Cuba		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	3.0	0.3	0.1		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		6.4			0.1	0.0	1.2		0.0	0.3
Curaçao		0.0				0.2			0.0			0.0	6.0			0.0	0.0	0.3										
Cyprus			747.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.7	5.8	0.3	12.0		5.6	0.1	0.0	2.2	128.3	0.2	0.9	32.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	3.9	0.5	2.3	1.1
Czech Rep.	0.4	0.2	15.3	11.4	0.3	4.7	1.3	15.6	1,044.0	0.8	14.3	0.9	347.8	11.2		17.3	0.7	0.2	1.4	1,188.1	0.7		7.9	1.7	266.2	19.2	5.3	1.4
Dem. Rep. of Korea		6.2		0.0	0.0	0.9					1.4	0.0	0.6	4.8	1.8		0.7	1.8	0.6	0.5			1.8	12.8		0.7		4.4
Denmark	0.3	7.3	352.8	13.6	7.5	17.1	12.9	21.9	227.2	67.5	10.9	9.1	1,913.9	18.4	1.2	44.9	5.7	25.3	4.4	447.4	3.7	1.8	40.5	13.1	87.7	14.3	15.5	21.9
Djibouti				0.2		0.0	0.3	0.3	811.4	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.8			0.0	0.0	0.0	109.7	43.3	0.0		0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3		0.0
Dominica				0.0					0.4		0.0									0.5				0.0				

Country Counterpart	Lesotho	Liberia	Libya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritania	Mauritius	Morocco	Mozambique	Namibia	Niger	Nigeria	Rwanda	São Tomé and Príncipe	Senegal	Seychelles	Sierra Leone	Somalia	South Africa	South Sudan	Sudan	Tanzania	Togo	Tunisia	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe
Dominican Rep.	0.0		0.6	1.3				0.3	6.1		0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0		1.0	0.0			22.6			0.1		1.7		1.0	0.0
DR Congo	0.1	0.0		1.0	4.1	0.0	45.8		26.9		393.7	0.0	0.0	994.8		4.2		0.3	0.1	1,453.3			245.8	1.5	0.6	475.6	1,856.1	21.2
Ecuador		0.0	7.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	19.0		0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1		0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	60.4		1.8		1.2	0.9		0.0	8.8
Egypt	3.3	25.5		144.4	29.1	30.0	63.8	48.4	1,267.8	6.6	2.1	3.7	395.3	109.7	2.0	115.2	12.6	29.5	134.8	196.1	13.4	536.2	63.1	25.2	354.2	147.1	10.7	64.2
El Salvador					0.0	0.0		0.1	3.5		0.3	0.0	1.6				0.0	0.0		4.4				1.6	0.6		0.1	
Equatorial Guinea		0.0				0.0	1.5	0.0	10.3		0.0	0.0	118.0		1.0	10.0				11.1				1.1	5.1		0.2	
Eritrea				0.1		0.0		0.1	0.0		0.0							0.1		9.1					0.0			
Estonia		0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	3.9	0.2	0.5	145.8	3.3	1.3		163.0	0.1		0.2	0.1	2.2	0.0	60.4	0.7		2.0	2.9	4.8		0.0	0.0
Eswatini	9.5	0.0		4.9	3.3	0.9	2.4		0.9	122.0	27.7	0.0	221.7	15.7		12.2	0.7	17.5	0.9	3,277.0		3.4	85.8	0.9	0.0	47.2	21.9	55.2
Ethiopia	0.0			17.4	0.4	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.0	29.2	0.0	0.3	22.3	12.9		0.0	0.2	0.1	166.9	46.1	3.1	73.4	11.7	0.0	17.8	20.1	0.9	1.3
Europe not specified		0.3		78.2	0.1	0.1	0.0		0.0		0.1		2.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0		0.5						28.8	0.5	0.0
Falkland Islands				0.1					28.9		5.8					0.9				2.3					0.0			
Faroe Islands						0.0		0.0			0.1		119.4				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Fiji				0.1				0.1	0.0		0.0									1.8								
Finland		0.3	3.9	8.3	1.3	60.0	6.2	12.5	204.1	16.5	46.9	12.9	84.8	48.5		26.9	6.8	0.5	0.5	496.2	0.2	2.1	31.6	7.9	44.3	46.5	38.0	12.3
France	0.2	6.1	2,410.5	723.6	11.1	361.6	494.0	542.5	18,100.9	108.4	258.4	755.3	7,190.9	56.9	1.0	1,198.9	166.6	24.3	14.5	2,647.6	2.9	110.4	108.7	305.6	7,634.8	89.0	29.5	24.3
French Polynesia				0.0					64.2				0.5			0.0		0.2		0.5					0.6			
Gabon		0.2		0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	60.2		2.3	0.0	24.6	0.1	5.5	18.1	0.0	0.1		51.9				26.2	17.7		0.0	0.0
Gambia		0.0		0.0		12.1	0.5		9.7		0.0		3.7			162.6		0.4		9.6				1.9	3.4			
Georgia	0.1		1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.1	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.5	0.1		3.0	0.0			19.7			15.8	0.0			12.2	3.1
Germany	7.4	32.4	5,601.1	159.3	49.4	110.8	134.2	241.6	6,970.3	100.3	283.0	29.7	6,764.0	170.9	1.6	216.2	43.8	24.8	29.9	15,911.3	7.4	148.7	326.5	71.1	4,629.0	411.3	157.8	100.8
Ghana	0.6	25.3		0.7	0.0	212.9	30.7	1.5	104.9		3.3	51.1	354.7	0.6	0.8	78.7	1.2	24.6		1,029.8			5.6	152.9	10.2	103.7	0.0	2.6
Gibraltar		0.0				0.0					0.0		1,945.5			59.5		0.1		1.2					0.0			0.2
Greece		3.2	3,320.7	2.2	0.3	0.8	8.5	9.7	592.7	6.1	49.3	75.7	2,981.7	4.6	0.0	48.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	400.1	0.1	40.4	6.5	9.9	189.2	35.9	3.7	8.6
Greenland									26.0				1.8				0.0			0.3								
Grenada								0.0			0.0		0.0					0.0		22.3								
Guam																				0.0								
Guatemala	0.0		8.7	0.0			11.7	0.1	21.9		0.0		0.2			0.0		0.0		25.1				0.0	8.7		0.0	
Guinea		15.5		0.0	1.4	78.3	5.6	0.1	120.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.6	194.5		50.4	0.0	67.2			1.5	2.5	34.7			0.0
Guinea-Bissau		0.0				0.1	0.8	0.0	4.8		0.4		1.9			109.4				0.7				1.0				0.0
Guyana				0.2		0.0		1.9	3.5		0.0	0.5	0.0			0.3		0.1		4.7				0.1	0.3			
Haiti				0.0		0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0		0.0	0.0		3.4				3.6				0.0				
Holy See							0.0				0.5					0.0				0.0								
Honduras		0.0		0.0		0.1		0.0	25.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0		4.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	23.6			0.0		10.2			
Hungary	0.1	0.4	20.5	5.5	0.4	3.0	0.1	11.0	463.9	3.7	4.7	0.5	37.0	1.8		1.9	0.6		4.5	517.0	0.1	2.0	4.7	1.1	216.3	6.8	3.7	2.3
Iceland		0.0		0.0	0.0			0.1	75.0		0.4	0.9	107.0	1.9	0.3	35.6	4.1	0.0	0.0	12.8				0.2		0.0	0.1	0.0
India	11.9	261.5	288.1	421.9	259.0	202.2	77.8	742.3	1,865.3	1,993.5	360.0	164.0	20,240.9	478.0	0.5	1,231.9	56.0	227.5	928.1	12,379.6	23.8	693.9	4,254.2	402.7	742.8	1,883.0	737.7	227.8
Indonesia	0.3	17.8	46.7	99.0	34.3	14.0	71.5	76.4	219.8	113.7	7.9	19.9	10,619.1	91.3	0.8	63.9	7.1	2.8	73.3	1,360.4		229.3	115.3	42.3	189.3	160.8	30.2	55.2
Iran		0.2		0.1	0.1	1.9	0.1		1.8		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	29.9	0.0	4.4		23.9		34.0	6.9	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.3	20.1
Iraq				1.9		0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6		0.0		0.2			2.0				78.7					11.4			0.8
Ireland	0.3	4.8	20.2	3.6	3.7	15.0	8.8	23.1	524.6	9.7	35.9	21.4	665.7	11.1		29.4	9.9	2.7	0.9	662.2	0.1	0.4	6.1	10.7	197.9	74.4	15.6	24.0
Israel	0.9	0.0		4.0	5.9	3.6	0.0	6.6	221.0	2.0	21.0	0.0	1,999.2	11.0		11.3	1.8	0.5		347.4			20.4	11.3	2.1	27.3	0.5	32.7

Country Counterpart	Lesotho	Liberia	Libya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritania	Mauritius	Morocco	Mozambique	Namibia	Niger	Nigeria	Rwanda	São Tomé and Príncipe	Senegal	Seychelles	Sierra Leone	Somalia	South Africa	South Sudan	Sudan	Tanzania	Togo	Tunisia	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe
Italy	1.8	9.5	9,559.6	109.8	31.5	58.1	206.4	182.9	6,932.3	225.2	179.5	8.2	8,524.9	53.9	1.1	567.9	50.2	7.8	32.6	3,486.8	2.9	55.4	238.8	65.0	6,809.8	645.7	54.5	67.9
Jamaica				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	196.9			0.0				6.5		2.9	0.0		0.0			
Japan	23.7	42.3	34.2	219.5	82.8	63.1	294.0	223.3	661.7	334.7	154.8	60.3	2,930.2	90.1	0.6	157.1	15.8	4.7	9.9	7,395.2	41.7	108.3	606.5	122.9	289.0	499.1	484.5	119.1
Jordan	0.0	1.8		0.4	25.2	1.7	1.0	1.1	148.8	1.8	0.5		4.4	4.2		3.4	0.6	0.0	2.4	78.8	0.0	109.6	2.1	0.1	28.6	7.0	14.5	6.9
Kazakhstan							0.1	0.0	359.9		0.7	0.0		15.0		32.0		0.8	1.7	26.4			0.0		66.2		0.1	2.5
Kenya	0.4	1.2		13.0	69.6	0.9	0.2	97.1	12.0	10.5	3.6	0.0	151.6	323.0		0.9	2.8	0.0	177.6	587.7	368.4	43.1	517.2	1.9	18.8	1,719.8	86.2	32.7
Kiribati										0.1	0.0								0.0	0.0								
Korea Rep.	0.1	3.9	520.3	298.9	15.2	9.6	26.0		679.7	813.9	23.6	7.3	2,358.1	89.2		121.5	10.6	31.9	18.0	2,470.7	6.5		151.0	30.2	218.2	158.9	62.9	26.4
Kosovo						0.1	0.2					0.3					0.0	0.8	0.3									1.1
Kuwait	0.0	0.2		19.2	62.9	0.0	0.1	6.1	18.8	9.9	35.0	3.5	535.8	20.2		2.5	0.0	0.1	3.7	1,035.8		17.3	11.3	25.2	17.8	287.2	20.3	7.9
Kyrgyz Rep.						0.0			0.6		0.0	0.1	0.2				0.0	0.0		13.5			0.0				0.1	5.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.				0.0		0.1			0.0		0.1		0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0			2.7			0.1					0.2
Latvia		0.0	24.7	12.9	0.0	1.5	15.6	1.7	29.0	0.4	18.3	0.0	655.5	10.1		0.1	2.5	0.2	0.0	130.2	0.2		2.6	0.2	17.2	1.1	0.6	0.4
Lebanon		15.9		0.3	0.4		1.0	6.0	89.9	1.1	3.1	0.2	40.6	2.4	0.6	12.4	0.4	20.4	1.6	12.4		37.3	4.8	6.3	39.1	5.0	1.0	19.8
Lesotho				0.2		0.2		0.1		8.9	2.1	0.1		0.0				0.0		1,813.2			0.1				0.3	0.0
Liberia					0.0	3.9	16.0	1.9	29.3		3.5	0.0	42.6	25.4		1.9		1.2	0.0	166.7			14.4	0.7	1.1	0.0		0.1
Libya		0.0		0.3		0.4	1.4		135.8		0.4	0.2	0.5							7.3		0.7	0.3	0.4	961.2			
Lithuania		0.1	38.7	1.9	0.3	8.8	1.1	12.9	191.5	0.1	14.8	0.1	1,836.4	0.4		44.0	0.3	2.1	0.7	218.4			56.4	5.8	16.4	1.1	0.0	19.8
Luxembourg			0.6	0.4	0.1	11.3	1.6	0.7	40.9	21.9	0.4	0.1	4.8	10.9		2.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	95.8	0.0		0.6	0.6	11.9		3.6	4.6
Madagascar	0.3		1.1		7.5	0.1	0.0	210.2	30.6	0.5	3.3		44.3	5.0		0.4	1.1			423.9			18.9	0.3	14.0	4.0	0.3	1.3
Malawi	1.2			0.2		0.0	0.0	0.1		34.0	0.9			27.5		0.4	0.0			555.8		2.2	109.1			11.1	174.9	59.7
Malaysia	0.7	28.5	86.3	173.8	65.8	9.2	130.5	120.8	161.6	609.1	69.7	14.5	2,411.4	82.6	0.9	121.3	30.0	9.0	104.1	1,720.0	2.2	27.1	432.7	94.1	73.5	435.8	84.5	38.2
Maldives				0.0		0.0		16.0	0.1	0.1	0.1		1.8			0.0	0.3			16.2			0.0					
Mali	0.2			0.0	0.0		34.1	1.0	106.1		0.1	55.2	54.4	0.8		1,341.0		0.5	0.0	78.1			1.4	118.8	12.0		0.1	
Malta		0.3	29.9	0.0		3.4	0.1	3.6	27.2	2.0	21.8	0.0	282.7	0.5		4.4	20.1	0.8	2.9	32.2	16.6		0.0	0.0	685.4		0.0	0.0
Marshall Islands				0.0						0.3	6.1		0.2	20.8						48.9			44.5	0.0				0.0
Mauritania		4.3		0.1	0.0	60.2		1.0	320.3		0.0	0.1	73.1			108.2	0.1	0.0		26.1			2.4	22.3	18.3			0.0
Mauritius	0.3	0.1		183.1	3.0	0.1	1.1		5.7	26.4	8.6		7.0	13.4		36.0	36.8	1.6	0.0	717.4			78.0	0.1	7.2	3.1	127.6	217.4
Mexico	1.5	5.1		14.0	0.7	7.8	28.1	9.3	419.9	12.4	21.9	0.5	275.9	4.3	0.2	21.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	1,045.0		4.9	19.9	3.2	84.0	19.7	11.1	0.2
Micronesia						0.0														0.0								
Middle East and Central Asia not specified																										17.0		
Moldova		0.3		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0		6.4		0.0		1.6				0.3	0.0	0.3	5.5				0.1	0.2		0.0	0.8
Mongolia						0.0		0.0	0.4		0.0		55.8	5.2		0.0	0.0	0.0		13.4								
Montenegro				0.0		0.0			0.2			0.0	0.0	0.0		0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	27.6								0.1
Montserrat											0.0									0.0								
Morocco		9.3	37.3	17.9	0.1	130.6	189.8	7.2		4.5	67.4	3.7	77.0	2.0	0.0	295.7		10.4	0.0	204.5		0.7	7.8	61.2	429.5	70.6	0.1	0.1
Mozambique	5.9			8.2	41.1		0.2	16.5	0.4		42.3			1.4		19.0	0.1			7,653.8	0.4		10.2	5.4	0.3	555.3	129.0	886.3
Myanmar		0.2		0.0		0.2			3.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7				0.4		10.7			0.0	1.1	0.3		0.0	0.0
Namibia	0.2			0.1	3.9	1.1	13.4	3.2	1.6	176.9		0.0	179.6	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	5,153.1		0.2	26.8	0.4			387.7	53.4
Nauru								0.0		0.2	0.0	0.0				44.4		0.0		0.0					0.0		0.0	
Nepal	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.0	0.1		0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9			0.0					0.0
Netherlands	1.0	22.3	1,314.7	199.7	9.7	94.8	153.0	158.1	2,059.9	138.8	310.2	24.7	8,699.6	83.8	1.0	589.3	22.4	99.8	13.0	5,566.0	8.1	35.7	172.2	89.9	612.1	400.3	63.1	108.9

Country Counterpart	Lesotho	Liberia	Libya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritania	Mauritius	Morocco	Mozambique	Namibia	Niger	Nigeria	Rwanda	São Tomé and Príncipe	Senegal	Seychelles	Sierra Leone	Somalia	South Africa	South Sudan	Sudan	Tanzania	Togo	Tunisia	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe
New Caledonia				0.1		0.0			1.1		0.0	0.0		0.0			0.0			10.0								
New Zealand	0.8	1.7	116.7	2.9	2.2	8.4	1.1	69.2	25.1	2.7	2.0	0.4	453.3	0.0		8.6	1.8	0.4	0.5	203.4	0.0	45.2	3.1	17.4	14.7	7.1	0.1	0.7
Nicaragua				0.0				0.0	0.2		0.0		3.5	0.0		252.6		0.0		5.9			0.0	0.0	0.3			
Niger		0.1			0.0	140.3	0.1	0.2	5.1		0.0		113.3	0.1		11.2		0.1		10.3			0.1	65.6	0.9		1.2	0.0
Nigeria	0.1	6.6		0.9	0.5	81.8	6.9	0.1	63.9	3.7	36.8	218.5		3.0	0.5	591.7	0.0	26.5	0.2	3,080.6		0.5	12.6	140.1	11.1	2.5	4.4	9.0
North Macedonia, Republic of		0.0		0.1		0.6			11.0		0.0	0.0		0.0				299.0	0.0	221.5			0.1	0.2	1.6			
Norway			0.6	1.7	0.0	0.4	5.8	6.9	185.1	39.8	75.1	0.0	497.7	6.1		151.1	6.4	0.8	0.1	272.2	0.1	0.0	16.2	0.6	61.0	7.5	4.9	0.7
Oman		3.5		627.3	9.6	0.0	0.5	47.8	320.8	195.8	207.4	0.0	66.6	29.2		5.8	0.0	1.5	531.7	3,205.8	0.0	23.9	26.7	2.5	45.7	160.9	23.8	0.3
Pakistan	4.6	20.9		164.1	10.7	4.0	4.6	43.0	422.0	205.0	2.2	46.4	1,637.1	74.9	0.4	96.9	3.2	12.5	97.6	549.7	0.1	122.3	203.9	43.0	43.6	32.4	41.5	11.2
Palau				0.0		0.0					0.3								0.0	0.2								
Panama				0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9		3.8	0.0	1.5	8.6		1.7	0.4			50.9			26.1	0.2	2.2		0.2	
Papua New Guinea				0.0		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1		0.0					0.3				11.7							0.0	
Paraguay		0.6	0.5	6.8	0.2	0.0		15.8	2.5	0.9	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.9	0.0	28.6	1.6	9.5				0.0	4.6	0.0	1.7	3.7
Peru		0.1		1.0		2.6	0.2	0.6	56.7	0.7	316.5	0.1	2,531.1	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		51.9			0.0	0.7	9.5		5.9	11.9
Philippines	0.0	0.2		1.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	87.7	2.2	1.7	0.0	837.3	0.3		4.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	230.0			2.9	0.8	24.4	4.3	0.8	2.0
Poland	0.0	26.8	179.8	31.1	1.9	17.0	44.6	34.4	1,516.5	327.2	43.7	6.5	1,063.1	5.7		171.8	4.3	5.5	6.3	1,593.1	2.1	1.3	22.1	35.7	371.8	37.5	14.0	2.9
Portugal	0.1	2.7	278.3	20.4	3.6	7.4	26.1	26.7	2,776.1	340.0	33.9	0.5	2,112.6	25.9	109.0	57.3	12.9	1.0		537.6	0.1	4.4	12.4	4.6	282.7	42.1	0.1	1.0
Qatar	0.0	2.5		26.5	43.6	2.1	0.6	9.1	187.8		51.8	0.0	264.3	31.3		12.7	0.5	8.4	21.0	233.1		128.6	87.7	7.8	56.1	45.6	39.6	0.5
Romania		0.8	487.3	9.2	0.9	3.7	72.5	5.3	1,857.8	7.3	3.5	0.5	39.3	0.5		7.0	0.0	0.3		573.6	0.0	114.8	15.5	1.9	409.8	17.7	2.3	4.1
Russia		1.9		2.8	27.1	46.3	3.9	1.8	494.5	213.1	31.7	5.5	1,717.7	113.4		995.2	0.5	0.0	5.2	895.7	22.0	118.1	245.3	280.8	2,303.7	213.5	49.1	43.3
Rwanda	0.0			0.8	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9			0.0		0.9	0.5	49.2	78.0	0.6	176.2	0.0	0.7	301.1	10.2	0.9
Samoa						0.0										5.0				0.5								
San Marin						0.0		0.0	1.5		0.0		0.0							1.4			0.0		0.8			
São Tomé and Príncipe				0.0	0.0				1.9		0.0					0.1				1.1				1.0				
Saudi Arabia	0.0	12.4		18.6	113.1	3.1	16.7	52.2	3,312.9	438.4	32.7	0.2	3,771.7	213.2		88.2	0.3	4.5	366.1	2,998.5	1.9	987.4	542.2	65.2	241.6	169.4	474.5	1.5
Senegal		0.8		0.8	0.9	3,530.6	33.4	0.1	272.4	1.0	0.4	8.2	2,492.4	0.7			0.0	9.4	1.4	201.7		0.5	1.6	136.6	76.2		0.6	0.0
Serbia		0.2	75.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	13.8		59.0	1.0	1.2		237.4	0.2			1.0		0.9	48.2	0.0		0.1		56.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Seychelles				4.9	0.1	0.0		79.9	0.1	1.3	0.2			0.3		0.0		1.1		69.6			0.2	0.0	11.2	0.1		1.7
Sierra Leone	0.0	1.1		0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	23.1		0.3	0.0	16.8	0.0		17.9	0.0		22.9	38.1			0.7	1.0	5.1		0.0	0.0
Singapore	1.5	10.8	266.7	12.4	1.1	5.0	146.9	48.3	700.2	1,093.3	93.6	0.1	256.0	59.9		22.5	19.0	8.7	2.0	1,073.5	149.9	6.5	254.3	2.9	149.0	52.6	522.4	358.8
Sint Maarten				0.0					0.0											1.0								
Slovak Rep.			2.9	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.0		580.0		4.7	0.1	7.4	0.4		5.4	0.6		0.9	310.3	0.2		1.3	1.3	202.3		1.0	0.9
Slovenia		0.0	40.4	3.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.3	316.8	1.0	10.1	0.0	22.2	5.3		2.4	0.0	0.0	33.5	235.1	1.2		0.6	0.4	28.0	36.6	0.1	0.4
Solomon Islands						0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0									0.1								
Somalia		0.0				0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		0.2	0.5		1.5		21.6		9.5		0.0	0.9		0.6	4.9		0.1
South Africa	1,956.4	26.6	6.8	280.4	557.2	1,858.9	17.9	662.4	337.5	3,979.6	4,465.0	94.0	6,264.2	57.7	2.2	187.7	89.7	38.3	10.1		2.3	17.9	2,136.8	42.5	30.4	508.2	3,153.0	6,120.8
South Sudan										0.4				74.0						2.2		24.8	12.7			521.4		
Spain	1.3	21.8	3,130.7	95.5	6.4	54.4	830.2	274.2	25,132.3	227.2	389.2	6.7	8,960.5	13.5	2.4	449.6	124.0	73.0	22.6	2,986.9	3.3	34.7	115.1	61.8	2,022.1	119.9	53.7	8.5
Special Categories				0.0							14.0					121.8				8,753.5					1,282.5			
Sri Lanka	0.1	1.0		2.8	0.6	3.7	0.9	12.4	40.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	7.2	1.5		3.8	6.5	1.4	1.4	79.8			14.8	0.3	1.7	10.1	0.3	0.4
St. Kitts and Nevis						0.0					0.2						0.0	0.0		0.5								
St. Lucia						0.0			0.0			0.0							0.0	14.0								

Country Counterpart	Lesotho	Liberia	Libya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mali	Mauritania	Mauritius	Morocco	Mozambique	Namibia	Niger	Nigeria	Rwanda	São Tomé and Príncipe	Senegal	Seychelles	Sierra Leone	Somalia	South Africa	South Sudan	Sudan	Tanzania	Togo	Tunisia	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe
St. Vincent and the Grenadines				0.0	0.0				0.0		0.6	0.0		0.1		0.1		0.2	0.0	0.9							0.0	
Sudan	0.0			0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4		0.0	0.0	3.2	6.1		1.1		0.0	0.0	12.8	26.3		1.1	0.2	22.2	87.3		3.7
Suriname				0.0		0.0		0.1	0.7		0.1	0.0		0.0		0.2				7.9					0.0			
Sweden	0.0	5.6	222.4	21.4	6.8	33.7	3.0	22.1	858.0	5.8	40.5	3.9	137.0	22.9		42.3	2.4	5.8	1.7	1,382.7	1.3	14.1	84.1	4.1	142.3	42.4	37.9	8.3
Switzerland	0.1	0.8	100.1	17.6	95.6	127.5	312.6	73.8	673.8	75.0	62.1	1.8	725.5	94.3		933.9	7.9	22.8	0.4	1,036.7		39.1	414.9	6.1	768.4	82.2	6,640.6	80.8
Syrian Arab Rep.				0.0		0.1	0.9	0.0	2.5		0.0					0.1				0.8		46.1		0.0	5.0			
Taiwan Province of China	33.4	0.5		52.9	11.5	5.9	1.8		131.0	24.7	10.6	0.1	292.0	7.5		11.3	6.3	2.4	1.9	1,350.2	0.4	2.8	12.7	6.6	103.4	18.9	10.8	9.6
Tajikistan							0.0	0.0	0.1		0.0	0.0		0.3						2.9								
Tanzania	0.1	0.2		14.2	267.9	0.2	0.2		65.7	51.0	7.2		126.8	342.8		3.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	599.9	13.5	0.0		5.9	2.0	1,681.6	810.1	44.4
Thailand	0.0	13.6	1,181.9	40.2	22.9	28.2	42.0	116.5	432.9	556.2	67.6	13.5	3,284.7	17.3	0.3	261.2	42.4	8.5	19.2	3,779.9		139.1	83.7	19.7	112.9	63.1	45.2	104.3
Timor-Leste				0.0			0.0									0.6				0.7								
Togo		0.1		0.3	0.0	54.4	9.0	0.3	53.9		65.7	50.0	424.0	0.2	71.0	42.1	0.0	0.8		165.2			0.5		10.8		0.1	
Tonga																0.0				0.2				0.0			0.0	
Trinidad and Tobago				0.0		0.0			249.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0		0.1		0.0			
Tunisia		1.3		13.1	0.0	11.4	9.1	7.2	522.5		0.8	1.3	15.7	1.2		40.9	19.2	2.3	0.6	65.4		12.7	1.5	6.8		5.0	0.1	5.2
Türkiye	0.2	28.9	3,115.2	72.6	8.0	140.2	112.8	90.6	4,772.0	51.2	23.6	54.3	2,891.6	101.9	5.2	397.0	10.4	113.2	404.3	1,323.9	23.2	384.3	1,236.7	113.4	1,465.3	88.1	26.2	32.6
Turkmenistan				0.0				0.1	0.0		0.0		0.0							0.1								
Tuvalu				0.0		0.0														0.1								
Uganda	0.4	0.0		3.8	9.9	1.6	0.0	0.8	48.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	6.4	249.0		2.4	0.1	0.1	5.2	118.9	552.7	24.3	353.8	0.4	7.0		26.6	0.5
Ukraine		1.2	316.6	3.8	0.0	2.2	9.2	4.1	569.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	252.9	2.0		42.8	0.2	3.6	2.7	29.6	4.4	91.3	2.4	3.5	369.4	3.5	0.4	1.6
United Arab Emirates	3.7	36.0		233.1	269.8	100.0	1,160.5	834.1	1,449.8	1,184.9	500.8	228.5	5,780.3	545.9	0.5	722.0	838.1	114.7	351.8	5,858.7	63.2	1,719.1	2,709.3	62.6	237.3	3,923.9	744.9	2,989.8
United Kingdom	2.5	23.0	3,317.3	62.3	60.0	46.5	51.8	279.3	3,457.3	334.2	148.7	1.9	2,551.6	103.2	0.2	206.3	99.9	43.0	37.8	7,195.0	6.8	48.7	172.4	22.6	562.2	118.2	82.3	148.5
United States	156.9	126.7	2,053.7	440.6	51.7	124.6	147.1	263.8	7,890.7	363.8	453.9	38.6	17,231.5	96.3	1.6	712.8	15.3	111.5	54.4	15,550.1	63.6	63.4	659.7	110.1	1,393.8	401.9	242.1	117.6
Uruguay			0.6	12.2		0.3	5.1	5.9	120.4	6.7	1.6	0.0	3,960.0			6.9		5.9	0.0	57.5				0.4	0.3	16.0	0.0	0.2
Uzbekistan				0.0		1.3	0.0	0.0	3.8		6.4		0.0	0.5				0.0		12.3	0.1			0.2	0.7		0.1	1.9
Vanuatu						0.4		0.0			1.6									0.5								
Venezuela, Rep. Bolivariana de						0.0			0.3	0.5	0.0		0.1	0.1		5.2		0.0		16.2					2.2		0.0	
Vietnam	4.1	13.6		78.7	6.3	19.4	5.2		500.6	297.8	15.2	1.6	1,143.1	24.7	6.9	34.3	1.8	10.0		1,772.7		10.0	307.4	19.4	95.0	49.7	11.9	72.3
West Bank and Gaza				0.0		0.0	0.0		3.1								0.0	0.0		0.0								
Western Hemisphere not specified		138.2		0.0	0.0	195.5	179.4	0.0	1.3		11.3	47.4	0.3	0.2			32.2	109.2		50.2		52.0		110.3	1,283.1	6.5	1.9	5.6
Yemen		0.7		0.1		0.0			0.2	4.0			0.1	0.1				0.0	13.8	40.5		24.3	0.3	0.1	4.7			3.7
Zambia	14.8			1.4	114.8			1.6	0.0	128.9	880.6	0.1	8.1	51.2		0.7	0.0			3,312.8		1.1	195.3	0.4	1.2	32.5		479.1
Zimbabwe	3.5			7.0	59.6	0.0	0.0	7.8		258.3	51.3	0.0	0.1	0.1		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	4,107.0		34.9	57.0		3.5	1.2	600.7	
Grand Total	2,624.5	2,092.6	47,564.7	7,126.5	3,342.2	14,134.3	9,273.7	6,395.9	125,373.6	21,331.0	15,370.6	2,957.1	218,582.8	6,478.3	343.1	18,648.8	2,151.4	2,652.8	5,123.7	217,956.8	1,994.0	8,376.6	24,409.8	4,669.3	47,503.5	21,792.9	23,900.9	17,538.6

Sources: Afreximbank Research, IMF Direction of Trade Statistics (May 2025)

Annex 2: Trade flows between African countries and world, 2024

Annex 2 can be accessed from the following [link](#).



Transforming Africa's Trade

African Export-Import Bank
Banque Africaine d'Import-Export

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 @afreximbankresearch

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Headquarters

72B El-Maahad El-Eshteraky Street
Roxy, Heliopolis, Cairo 11341, Egypt
info@afreximbank.com
T +(202) 2456 4100/1/2/3/4

Abidjan Branch

3ème Etage, Immeuble CRRAE-UMOA,
Angle Boulevard Botreau Roussel –
Rue Privée CRRAE-UMOA Abidjan,
Côte d'Ivoire
abidjan@afreximbank.com
T +(225) 2030 7300

Caribbean Office

African Export-Import Bank
Banque Africaine d'Import-Export
Trident Insurance Financial center
Hastings, Christ Church,
Highway 7, Bridgetown,
Barbados BB5156
T +(246) 833 4636

Abuja Branch

Afreximbank African Trade Centre
Plot 1573, off Ralph Shodeinde Street, Central
Business District, Abuja 900001, P.M.B 601,
Garki 2, Abuja, Nigeria
abuja@afreximbank.com
T: +(234) 9 460 3160

Harare Branch

Eastgate Building, 3rd Floor
(North Wing), Sam Nujoma Street
Harare, Zimbabwe P.O. Box CY 1600
Causeway, Harare, Zimbabwe
harare@afreximbank.com
T +(263) 4 700 904 / 941

Kampala Branch

Rwenzori Towers, 3rd Floor, Wing A,
Plot 6 Nakasero P.O. Box 28412
Kampala, Uganda
kampala@afreximbank.com
T +(256) 417 892 700
+(256) 312 423 700

Yaoundé Branch

National Social Insurance
Fund (NSIF) Headquarters Building,
Town Hall, Independence Square
P.O. Box 405, Yaoundé, Cameroon
yaoundebranch@afreximbank.com